* Structures (Cấu trúc câu)

I. Used to (Đã từng)

1. Affirmative
   \[ S + \text{used to} + \text{bare infinitive} \]
   EX: My father used to be a high school teacher.

2. Negative
   \[ S + \text{didn’t} + \text{use to} + \text{bare infinitive} \]
   EX: We didn’t use to go to school by bus, but now we do.

3. Questions
   \[ (\text{Wh-word}) + \text{Did} + S + \text{use to} + \text{bare infinitive} ? \]
   EX: Where did you use to live when you were a child?

II. Be / Get + used to + Noun / V-ing (Quen với)

   \[ = \text{Be} / \text{Get} + \text{accustomed} + \text{Noun} / \text{V-ing} \]
   EX: Mr. Brown has lived in Vietnam for 5 years. He is used to the hot weather here.

   Mr. Lam is a farmer. He gets used to getting up early.

III. S + be + used + to + infinitive
   hoặc \[ S + \text{be} + \text{used} + \text{to} + \text{V-ing} \]
   (dùng dũng để)
   EX: This knife is used for cutting meat. It is used to cut meat.

IV. It’s time + S + past subjunctive
   EX: It’s time you studied your lessons.

   It’s midnight. It’s time we went home.

V. I’d rather + S + past subjunctive
   EX: I’d rather you cooked dinner.

   I’d rather he didn’t go.

VI. Sentence structures with Wish and If only (giá mà,ước gì)

I. For present actions (hành động ở hiện tại)

   \[ S1 + \text{wish} + S2 + \text{unreal past} \]

   \[ \text{If only} + S + \text{unreal past} \]
   \[ \text{Be} \rightarrow \text{were} \]
   \[ \text{Can} \rightarrow \text{could} \]

( Sau wish dùng ở quá khứ)
EX: I can’t speak Chinese.
   \[ \rightarrow \text{I wish} \]
   \[ \text{If only} \] I could speak Chinese.

   Lan doesn’t understand the Grammar lesson.
   \[ \rightarrow \text{She wishes she} \]
   \[ \text{If only she} \] understood the Grammar lesson.

2. For future actions (hành động ở tương lai)

   \[ S1 + \text{wish} + S2 \]

   \[ \text{If only} + S \]

   \[ \text{would / could} \]

   \[ \text{were going to} \]
   \[ \text{+ infinitive} \]

EX: We are going to do a test tomorrow.
   \[ \rightarrow \text{We wish we} \]
   \[ \text{If only we} \] weren’t going to do a test tomorrow.
Tom won’t come with us on the trip to the countryside.
We wish he 
If only he 
would come with us on the trip to the countryside.

VII. Adjectives + that + clause
Ashamed
Sorry
Afraid
Disappointed

EX: I’m afraid that I can’t join the trip to the zoo with you tomorrow.
Tom is sure that he will win.

S + be + important essential necessary anxious
+ that + S + should + infinitive V (base form)(present subjunctive)

EX: It’s necessary that she (should) do her duty.

VIII. Conditional sentences (câu điều kiện)
1. Type 1 (tương lai có thể xảy ra)
Main clause
If clause
Will
Can
May
Present tense
* Simple present
* present perfect
* present continuous
+ infinitive

EX: Tom will pass the final exam if he studies harder.

2. Type 2 (hiện tại không có thật)
Main clause
If clause
Would
Could
Might
Past subjunctive
+ infinitive

EX: If my mother were here now, she would help me.

IX. Making suggestions
1. Suggest + V-ing
EX: I suggested walking to the station.

2. S1 + suggest + that + S2 + should + infinitive
EX: I suggested that we should walk to the station.

3. Why don’t we + infinitive
EX: Why don’t we walk to the station?

4. Shall we + infinitive…?
   Let’s + infinitive…
EX: Shall we walk to the station?
   Let’s walk to the station.

5. What about + V-ing…?
   How about + V-ing…?
EX: What about walking to the station?
   How about walking to the station?